Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	18	Ruvkun NEAR Gary	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	ON	2005/10/04 13:21
L2	827	PTEN	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	ON	2005/10/04 13:22
L3	15	daf-18	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	ON	2005/10/04 13:22
L4	453	L2 and (obesity glucose)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	ON	2005/10/04 13:22
L5	111	lipid phosphatase	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	NEAR	ON	2005/10/04 13:23
L6	66	L2 and L5	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	NEAR	ON	2005/10/04 13:23
L7	24	L5 and obesity	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	NEAR	ON	2005/10/04 13:24
L8	3	pten lipid phosphatase obesity	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	SAME	ON	2005/10/04 13:24
L9	4	pten lipid phosphatase glucose	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	SAME	ON	2005/10/04 13:24
L10	3	pten phosphatase obesity	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	SAME	ON	2005/10/04 13:25
L11	64	pten phosphatase and obesity	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	SAME	ON	2005/10/04 13:25
L12	6	ogg scott	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	NEAR	ON	2005/10/04 13:25
L13	4	l12 and l2	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	NEAR	ON	2005/10/04 13:26

L14	6	l12 and l1	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	NEAR	ON	2005/10/04 13:26

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=> d his

     (FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:28:10 ON 04 OCT 2005)

     FILE 'MEDLINE, CANCERLIT, AGRICOLA, CAPLUS, SCISEARCH' ENTERED AT
     13:28:18 ON 04 OCT 2005
L1          7018 S PTEN
L2           774 S LIPID PHOSPHATASE
L3        180319 S OBESITY
L4         14460 S IMPAIRED GLUCOSE
L5             0 S L1 (L) L2 (L) L3 (L) L4
L6           447 S L1 (L) L2
L7             0 S L6 (L) L3
L8             1 S L6 (L) L4
                 E RUVKUN GARY?/AU
                 E RUVKUN G?/AU
L9           176 S E1
                 E OGG S?/AU
L10           11 S E4
L11          187 S L9 OR L10
L12            5 S L11 AND L1
L13            2 DUP REM L12 (3 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L14           35 S L1 AND L3
L15           25 DUP REM L14 (10 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L16            1 S L1 AND L4
L17            0 S L15 AND PY<=1997

=> d an ti so au ab pi l16

L16  ANSWER 1 OF 1  CAPLUS  COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
AN   2000:384548  CAPLUS
DN   133:39116
TI   Genes and polypeptides involved in insulin signaling pathways for glucose
     tolerance, obesity, and longevity and their uses as therapeutic and
     diagnostic tools
SO   PCT Int. Appl., 402 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
IN   Ruvkun, Gary; Ogg, Scott
AB   Disclosed herein are novel genes and methods for the screening of
     therapeutics useful for treating impaired glucose
     tolerance conditions, as well as diagnostics and therapeutic compns. for
     identifying or treating such conditions.  The Caenorhabditis elegans
     metabolic regulatory genes daf-2 and age-1 encode homologs of the
     mammalian insulin receptor/phosphoinositol 3-kinase signaling pathway
     proteins, resp.  Also, the C. elegans PKB kinase and AKT kinase act
     downstream of these genes, as their mammalian homologs act downstream of
     insulin signaling.  The C. elegans PTEN lipid phosphatase
     homolog, DAF-18, acts upstream of AKT in this signaling pathway.  Further,
     the DAF-16 forkhead protein represents the major transcriptional output of
     this insulin signaling pathway.  Addnl. evidence indicates that the
     DAF-16, DAF-3, DAF-8, and DAF-14 transcriptional outputs of converging
     signaling pathways regulate metabolism  The congruence between the C. elegans
     and mammalian insulin signaling pathways strongly supports the contention
     that new genes identified in the C. elegans pathway also act in mammalian
     insulin signaling.  Exemplary sequences and functional characteristics of
     the C. elegans daf genes and their human homologs are provided.
     PATENT NO.          KIND   DATE        APPLICATION NO.        DATE
     --------------      ----   --------    -------------------    --------
PI   WO 2000033068        A1    20000608    WO 1999-US28529        19991202
         W:  AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU,
             CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL,
             IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA,
             MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI,
             SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ,
             BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE,
             DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF,
             CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
     US 2001029617         A1    20011011    US 1998-205658         19981203
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US 6861256	B2	20050301		
AU 2000017496	A5	20000619	AU 2000-17496	19991202
EP 1163515	A1	20011219	EP 1999-960641	19991202

R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 9 MEDLINE on STN DUPLICATE 2
AN 2004545479 MEDLINE
TI Enhanced insulin sensitivity, energy expenditure and thermogenesis in adipose-specific Pten suppression in mice.
SO Nature medicine, (2004 Nov) 10 (11) 1208-15. Electronic Publication: 2004-10-17.
Journal code: 9502015. ISSN: 1078-8956.
AU Komazawa Nobuyasu; Matsuda Morihiro; Kondoh Gen; Mizunoya Wataru; Iwaki Masanori; Takagi Toshiyuki; Sumikawa Yasuyuki; Inoue Kazuo; Suzuki Akira; Mak Tak Wah; Nakano Toru; Fushiki Tohru; Takeda Junji; Shimomura Iichiro
AB **Pten** is an important phosphatase, suppressing the phosphatidylinositol-3 kinase/Akt pathway. Here, we generated adipose-specific **Pten**-deficient (AdipoPten-KO) mice, using newly generated Acdc promoter-driven Cre transgenic mice. AdipoPten-KO mice showed lower body and adipose tissue weights despite hyperphagia and enhanced insulin sensitivity with induced phosphorylation of Akt in adipose tissue. AdipoPten-KO mice also showed marked hyperthermia and increased energy expenditure with induced mitochondriagenesis in adipose tissue, associated with marked reduction of p53, inactivation of Rb, phosphorylation of cyclic AMP response element binding protein (CREB) and increased expression of Ppargc1a, the gene that encodes peroxisome proliferative activated receptor gamma coactivator 1 alpha. Physiologically, adipose **Pten** mRNA decreased with exposure to cold and increased with **obesity**, which were linked to the mRNA alterations of mitochondriagenesis. Our results suggest that altered expression of adipose **Pten** could regulate insulin sensitivity and energy expenditure. Suppression of adipose **Pten** may become a beneficial strategy to treat type 2 diabetes and **obesity**.